

## Human development index 2007 and its components

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HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank <sup>o</sup>
	2007	2007	1999–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>									
1 Norway	0.971	80.5	.. <sup>c</sup>	98.6 <sup>d</sup>	53,433 <sup>e</sup>	0.925	0.989	1.000	4
2 Australia	0.970	81.4	.. <sup>c</sup>	114.2 <sup>df</sup>	34,923	0.940	0.993	0.977	20
3 Iceland	0.969	81.7	.. <sup>c</sup>	96.0 <sup>d</sup>	35,742	0.946	0.980	0.981	16
4 Canada	0.966	80.6	.. <sup>c</sup>	99.3 <sup>dg</sup>	35,812	0.927	0.991	0.982	14
5 Ireland	0.965	79.7	.. <sup>c</sup>	97.6 <sup>d</sup>	44,613 <sup>e</sup>	0.911	0.985	1.000	5
6 Netherlands	0.964	79.8	.. <sup>c</sup>	97.5 <sup>d</sup>	38,694	0.914	0.985	0.994	8
7 Sweden	0.963	80.8	.. <sup>c</sup>	94.3 <sup>d</sup>	36,712	0.930	0.974	0.986	9
8 France	0.961	81.0	.. <sup>c</sup>	95.4 <sup>d</sup>	33,674	0.933	0.978	0.971	17
9 Switzerland	0.960	81.7	.. <sup>c</sup>	82.7 <sup>d</sup>	40,658	0.945	0.936	1.000	4
10 Japan	0.960	82.7	.. <sup>c</sup>	86.6 <sup>d</sup>	33,632	0.961	0.949	0.971	16
11 Luxembourg	0.960	79.4	.. <sup>c</sup>	94.4 <sup>h</sup>	79,485 <sup>e</sup>	0.906	0.975	1.000	-9
12 Finland	0.959	79.5	.. <sup>c</sup>	101.4 <sup>df</sup>	34,526	0.908	0.993	0.975	11
13 United States	0.956	79.1	.. <sup>c</sup>	92.4 <sup>d</sup>	45,592 <sup>e</sup>	0.902	0.968	1.000	-4
14 Austria	0.955	79.9	.. <sup>c</sup>	90.5 <sup>d</sup>	37,370	0.915	0.962	0.989	1
15 Spain	0.955	80.7	97.9 <sup>i</sup>	96.5 <sup>d</sup>	31,560	0.929	0.975	0.960	12
16 Denmark	0.955	78.2	.. <sup>c</sup>	101.3 <sup>df</sup>	36,130	0.887	0.993	0.983	1
17 Belgium	0.953	79.5	.. <sup>c</sup>	94.3 <sup>d</sup>	34,935	0.908	0.974	0.977	4
18 Italy	0.951	81.1	98.9 <sup>j</sup>	91.8 <sup>d</sup>	30,353	0.935	0.965	0.954	11
19 Liechtenstein	0.951	.. <sup>k</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	86.8 <sup>dj</sup>	85,382 <sup>e,m</sup>	0.903	0.949	1.000	-18
20 New Zealand	0.950	80.1	.. <sup>c</sup>	107.5 <sup>df</sup>	27,336	0.919	0.993	0.936	12
21 United Kingdom	0.947	79.3	.. <sup>c</sup>	89.2 <sup>dg</sup>	35,130	0.906	0.957	0.978	-1
22 Germany	0.947	79.8	.. <sup>c</sup>	88.1 <sup>dg</sup>	34,401	0.913	0.954	0.975	2
23 Singapore	0.944	80.2	94.4 <sup>i</sup>	.. <sup>n</sup>	49,704 <sup>e</sup>	0.920	0.913	1.000	-16
24 Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.944	82.2	.. <sup>o</sup>	74.4 <sup>d</sup>	42,306	0.953	0.879	1.000	-13
25 Greece	0.942	79.1	97.1 <sup>j</sup>	101.6 <sup>df</sup>	28,517	0.902	0.981	0.944	6
26 Korea (Republic of)	0.937	79.2	.. <sup>c</sup>	98.5 <sup>d</sup>	24,801	0.904	0.988	0.920	9
27 Israel	0.935	80.7	97.1 <sup>j</sup>	89.9 <sup>d</sup>	26,315	0.928	0.947	0.930	7
28 Andorra	0.934	.. <sup>k</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	65.1 <sup>dj</sup>	41,235 <sup>e,p</sup>	0.925	0.877	1.000	-16
29 Slovenia	0.929	78.2	99.7 <sup>ej</sup>	92.8 <sup>d</sup>	26,753	0.886	0.969	0.933	4
30 Brunei Darussalam	0.920	77.0	94.9 <sup>i</sup>	77.7	50,200 <sup>e</sup>	0.867	0.891	1.000	-24
31 Kuwait	0.916	77.5	94.5 <sup>i</sup>	72.6 <sup>d</sup>	47,812 <sup>d,e</sup>	0.875	0.872	1.000	-23
32 Cyprus	0.914	79.6	97.7 <sup>j</sup>	77.6 <sup>dj</sup>	24,789	0.910	0.910	0.920	4
33 Qatar	0.910	75.5	93.1 <sup>i</sup>	80.4	74,882 <sup>d,e</sup>	0.841	0.888	1.000	-30
34 Portugal	0.909	78.6	94.9 <sup>i</sup>	88.8 <sup>d</sup>	22,765	0.893	0.929	0.906	8
35 United Arab Emirates	0.903	77.3	90.0 <sup>i</sup>	71.4	54,626 <sup>d,e,q</sup>	0.872	0.838	1.000	-31
36 Czech Republic	0.903	76.4	.. <sup>c</sup>	83.4 <sup>d</sup>	24,144	0.856	0.938	0.916	1
37 Barbados	0.903	77.0	.. <sup>co</sup>	92.9	17,956 <sup>dq</sup>	0.867	0.975	0.866	11
38 Malta	0.902	79.6	92.4 <sup>r</sup>	81.3 <sup>d</sup>	23,080	0.910	0.887	0.908	1
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>									
39 Bahrain	0.895	75.6	88.8 <sup>j</sup>	90.4 <sup>dg</sup>	29,723 <sup>d</sup>	0.843	0.893	0.950	-9
40 Estonia	0.883	72.9	99.8 <sup>ej</sup>	91.2 <sup>d</sup>	20,361	0.799	0.964	0.887	3
41 Poland	0.880	75.5	99.3 <sup>ej</sup>	87.7 <sup>d</sup>	15,987	0.842	0.952	0.847	12
42 Slovakia	0.880	74.6	.. <sup>c</sup>	80.5 <sup>d</sup>	20,076	0.827	0.928	0.885	3
43 Hungary	0.879	73.3	98.9 <sup>i</sup>	90.2 <sup>d</sup>	18,755	0.805	0.960	0.874	3
44 Chile	0.878	78.5	96.5 <sup>j</sup>	82.5 <sup>d</sup>	13,880	0.891	0.919	0.823	15
45 Croatia	0.871	76.0	98.7 <sup>j</sup>	77.2 <sup>d</sup>	16,027	0.850	0.916	0.847	7
46 Lithuania	0.870	71.8	99.7 <sup>ej</sup>	92.3 <sup>d</sup>	17,575	0.780	0.968	0.863	3
47 Antigua and Barbuda	0.868	.. <sup>k</sup>	99.0 <sup>r</sup>	.. <sup>n</sup>	18,691 <sup>q</sup>	0.786	0.945	0.873	0
48 Latvia	0.866	72.3	99.8 <sup>ej</sup>	90.2 <sup>d</sup>	16,377	0.788	0.961	0.851	3
49 Argentina	0.866	75.2	97.6 <sup>j</sup>	88.6 <sup>d</sup>	13,238	0.836	0.946	0.815	13
50 Uruguay	0.865	76.1	97.9 <sup>i</sup>	90.9 <sup>d</sup>	11,216	0.852	0.955	0.788	20
51 Cuba	0.863	78.5	99.8 <sup>ej</sup>	100.8	6,876 <sup>ds</sup>	0.891	0.993	0.706	44
52 Bahamas	0.856	73.2	.. <sup>o</sup>	71.8 <sup>dg</sup>	20,253 <sup>ds</sup>	0.804	0.878	0.886	-8
53 Mexico	0.854	76.0	92.8 <sup>i</sup>	80.2 <sup>d</sup>	14,104	0.850	0.886	0.826	5
54 Costa Rica	0.854	78.7	95.9 <sup>j</sup>	73.0 <sup>dg</sup>	10,842 <sup>q</sup>	0.896	0.883	0.782	19
55 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.847	73.8	86.8 <sup>j</sup>	95.8 <sup>dg</sup>	14,364 <sup>q</sup>	0.814	0.898	0.829	2
56 Oman	0.846	75.5	84.4 <sup>j</sup>	68.2	22,816 <sup>d</sup>	0.841	0.790	0.906	-15
57 Seychelles	0.845	.. <sup>k</sup>	91.8 <sup>r</sup>	82.2 <sup>dj</sup>	16,394 <sup>q</sup>	0.797	0.886	0.851	-7
58 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.844	73.6	95.2 <sup>j</sup>	85.9 <sup>j</sup>	12,156	0.811	0.921	0.801	7
59 Saudi Arabia	0.843	72.7	85.0 <sup>j</sup>	78.5 <sup>dj</sup>	22,935	0.794	0.828	0.907	-19

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	2007	2007	1999–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
60	Panama	0.840	75.5	93.4 <sup>j</sup>	79.7 <sup>d</sup>	11,391 <sup>q</sup>	0.842	0.888	0.790	7
61	Bulgaria	0.840	73.1	98.3 <sup>j</sup>	82.4 <sup>d</sup>	11,222	0.802	0.930	0.788	8
62	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.838	.. <sup>k</sup>	97.8 <sup>t</sup>	73.1 <sup>dg</sup>	14,481 <sup>q</sup>	0.787	0.896	0.830	-6
63	Romania	0.837	72.5	97.6 <sup>j</sup>	79.2 <sup>d</sup>	12,369	0.792	0.915	0.804	1
64	Trinidad and Tobago	0.837	69.2	98.7 <sup>j</sup>	61.1 <sup>dg</sup>	23,507 <sup>q</sup>	0.737	0.861	0.911	-26
65	Montenegro	0.834	74.0	96.4 <sup>ru</sup>	74.5 <sup>du,v</sup>	11,699	0.817	0.891	0.795	1
66	Malaysia	0.829	74.1	91.9 <sup>j</sup>	71.5 <sup>d</sup>	13,518	0.819	0.851	0.819	-5
67	Serbia	0.826	73.9	96.4 <sup>ru</sup>	74.5 <sup>du,v</sup>	10,248 <sup>w</sup>	0.816	0.891	0.773	8
68	Belarus	0.826	69.0	99.7 <sup>cj</sup>	90.4	10,841	0.733	0.961	0.782	6
69	Saint Lucia	0.821	73.6	94.8 <sup>x</sup>	77.2	9,786 <sup>q</sup>	0.810	0.889	0.765	8
70	Albania	0.818	76.5	99.0 <sup>cj</sup>	67.8 <sup>d</sup>	7,041	0.858	0.886	0.710	23
71	Russian Federation	0.817	66.2	99.5 <sup>cj</sup>	81.9 <sup>d</sup>	14,690	0.686	0.933	0.833	-16
72	Macedonia (the Former Yugoslav Rep. of)	0.817	74.1	97.0 <sup>j</sup>	70.1 <sup>d</sup>	9,096	0.819	0.880	0.753	8
73	Dominica	0.814	.. <sup>k</sup>	88.0 <sup>x</sup>	78.5 <sup>dg</sup>	7,893 <sup>q</sup>	0.865	0.848	0.729	10
74	Grenada	0.813	75.3	96.0 <sup>x</sup>	73.1 <sup>dg</sup>	7,344 <sup>q</sup>	0.838	0.884	0.717	18
75	Brazil	0.813	72.2	90.0 <sup>i</sup>	87.2 <sup>d</sup>	9,567	0.787	0.891	0.761	4
76	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.812	75.1	96.7 <sup>y</sup>	69.0 <sup>dz</sup>	7,764	0.834	0.874	0.726	11
77	Colombia	0.807	72.7	92.7 <sup>i</sup>	79.0	8,587	0.795	0.881	0.743	4
78	Peru	0.806	73.0	89.6 <sup>i</sup>	88.1 <sup>dg</sup>	7,836	0.800	0.891	0.728	7
79	Turkey	0.806	71.7	88.7 <sup>i</sup>	71.1 <sup>dg</sup>	12,955	0.779	0.828	0.812	-16
80	Ecuador	0.806	75.0	91.0 <sup>r</sup>	.. <sup>n</sup>	7,449	0.833	0.866	0.719	11
81	Mauritius	0.804	72.1	87.4 <sup>i</sup>	76.9 <sup>dg</sup>	11,296	0.785	0.839	0.789	-13
82	Kazakhstan	0.804	64.9	99.6 <sup>cj</sup>	91.4	10,863	0.666	0.965	0.782	-10
83	Lebanon	0.803	71.9	89.6 <sup>i</sup>	78.0	10,109	0.781	0.857	0.770	-7
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
84	Armenia	0.798	73.6	99.5 <sup>cj</sup>	74.6	5,693	0.810	0.909	0.675	16
85	Ukraine	0.796	68.2	99.7 <sup>cj</sup>	90.0	6,914	0.720	0.960	0.707	9
86	Azerbaijan	0.787	70.0	99.5 <sup>cj</sup>	66.2 <sup>daa</sup>	7,851	0.751	0.881	0.728	-2
87	Thailand	0.783	68.7	94.1 <sup>j</sup>	78.0 <sup>dg</sup>	8,135	0.728	0.888	0.734	-5
88	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.782	71.2	82.3 <sup>i</sup>	73.2 <sup>dg</sup>	10,955	0.769	0.793	0.784	-17
89	Georgia	0.778	71.6	100.0 <sup>cab</sup>	76.7	4,662	0.777	0.916	0.641	21
90	Dominican Republic	0.777	72.4	89.1 <sup>j</sup>	73.5 <sup>dg</sup>	6,706 <sup>q</sup>	0.790	0.839	0.702	7
91	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.772	71.4	88.1 <sup>x</sup>	68.9 <sup>d</sup>	7,691 <sup>q</sup>	0.774	0.817	0.725	-2
92	China	0.772	72.9	93.3 <sup>j</sup>	68.7 <sup>d</sup>	5,383	0.799	0.851	0.665	10
93	Belize	0.772	76.0	75.1 <sup>x</sup>	78.3 <sup>dg</sup>	6,734 <sup>q</sup>	0.851	0.762	0.703	3
94	Samoa	0.771	71.4	98.7 <sup>j</sup>	74.1 <sup>dg</sup>	4,467 <sup>q</sup>	0.773	0.905	0.634	19
95	Maldives	0.771	71.1	97.0 <sup>j</sup>	71.3 <sup>dg</sup>	5,196	0.768	0.885	0.659	9
96	Jordan	0.770	72.4	91.1 <sup>i</sup>	78.7 <sup>d</sup>	4,901	0.790	0.870	0.650	11
97	Suriname	0.769	68.8	90.4 <sup>j</sup>	74.3 <sup>dg</sup>	7,813 <sup>q</sup>	0.729	0.850	0.727	-11
98	Tunisia	0.769	73.8	77.7 <sup>j</sup>	76.2 <sup>d</sup>	7,520	0.813	0.772	0.721	-8
99	Tonga	0.768	71.7	99.2 <sup>cj</sup>	78.0 <sup>dg</sup>	3,748 <sup>q</sup>	0.778	0.920	0.605	21
100	Jamaica	0.766	71.7	86.0 <sup>j</sup>	78.1 <sup>dg</sup>	6,079 <sup>q</sup>	0.778	0.834	0.686	-2
101	Paraguay	0.761	71.7	94.6 <sup>i</sup>	72.1 <sup>dg</sup>	4,433	0.778	0.871	0.633	13
102	Sri Lanka	0.759	74.0	90.8 <sup>i</sup>	68.7 <sup>dg</sup>	4,243	0.816	0.834	0.626	14
103	Gabon	0.755	60.1	86.2 <sup>j</sup>	80.7 <sup>dg</sup>	15,167	0.584	0.843	0.838	-49
104	Algeria	0.754	72.2	75.4 <sup>j</sup>	73.6 <sup>dg</sup>	7,740 <sup>q</sup>	0.787	0.748	0.726	-16
105	Philippines	0.751	71.6	93.4 <sup>j</sup>	79.6 <sup>d</sup>	3,406	0.777	0.888	0.589	19
106	El Salvador	0.747	71.3	82.0 <sup>r</sup>	74.0	5,804 <sup>q</sup>	0.771	0.794	0.678	-7
107	Syrian Arab Republic	0.742	74.1	83.1 <sup>j</sup>	65.7 <sup>dg</sup>	4,511	0.818	0.773	0.636	5
108	Fiji	0.741	68.7	.. <sup>o</sup>	71.5 <sup>dg</sup>	4,304	0.728	0.868	0.628	7
109	Turkmenistan	0.739	64.6	99.5 <sup>cj</sup>	.. <sup>n</sup>	4,953 <sup>da</sup>	0.661	0.906	0.651	-3
110	Occupied Palestinian Territories	0.737	73.3	93.8 <sup>i</sup>	78.3	.. <sup>d,ac</sup>	0.806	0.886	0.519	..
111	Indonesia	0.734	70.5	92.0 <sup>i</sup>	68.2 <sup>d</sup>	3,712	0.758	0.840	0.603	10
112	Honduras	0.732	72.0	83.6 <sup>j</sup>	74.8 <sup>dg</sup>	3,796 <sup>q</sup>	0.783	0.806	0.607	7
113	Bolivia	0.729	65.4	90.7 <sup>i</sup>	86.0 <sup>dg</sup>	4,206	0.673	0.892	0.624	4
114	Guyana	0.729	66.5	.. <sup>o</sup>	83.9	2,782 <sup>q</sup>	0.691	0.939	0.555	13
115	Mongolia	0.727	66.2	97.3 <sup>j</sup>	79.2	3,236	0.687	0.913	0.580	10
116	Viet Nam	0.725	74.3	90.3 <sup>r</sup>	62.3 <sup>dg</sup>	2,600	0.821	0.810	0.544	13
117	Moldova	0.720	68.3	99.2 <sup>cj</sup>	71.6	2,551	0.722	0.899	0.541	14
118	Equatorial Guinea	0.719	49.9	87.0 <sup>y</sup>	62.0 <sup>dg</sup>	30,627	0.415	0.787	0.955	-90

TABLE

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank <sup>o</sup>	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
119	Uzbekistan	0.710	67.6	96.9 <sup>y</sup>	72.7	2,425 <sup>q</sup>	0.711	0.888	0.532	14
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.710	67.6	99.3 <sup>c,j</sup>	77.3	2,006	0.710	0.918	0.500	20
121	Cape Verde	0.708	71.1	83.8 <sup>l</sup>	68.1	3,041	0.769	0.786	0.570	5
122	Guatemala	0.704	70.1	73.2 <sup>l</sup>	70.5	4,562	0.752	0.723	0.638	-11
123	Egypt	0.703	69.9	66.4 <sup>r</sup>	76.4 <sup>d,g</sup>	5,349	0.749	0.697	0.664	-20
124	Nicaragua	0.699	72.7	78.0 <sup>r</sup>	72.1 <sup>d,g</sup>	2,570 <sup>q</sup>	0.795	0.760	0.542	6
125	Botswana	0.694	53.4	82.9 <sup>l</sup>	70.6 <sup>d,g</sup>	13,604	0.473	0.788	0.820	-65
126	Vanuatu	0.693	69.9	78.1 <sup>l</sup>	62.3 <sup>d,g</sup>	3,666 <sup>q</sup>	0.748	0.728	0.601	-4
127	Tajikistan	0.688	66.4	99.6 <sup>c,j</sup>	70.9	1,753	0.691	0.896	0.478	17
128	Namibia	0.686	60.4	88.0 <sup>l</sup>	67.2 <sup>d</sup>	5,155	0.590	0.811	0.658	-23
129	South Africa	0.683	51.5	88.0 <sup>l</sup>	76.8 <sup>d</sup>	9,757	0.442	0.843	0.765	-51
130	Morocco	0.654	71.0	55.6 <sup>l</sup>	61.0	4,108	0.767	0.574	0.620	-12
131	Sao Tome and Principe	0.651	65.4	87.9 <sup>l</sup>	68.1	1,638	0.673	0.813	0.467	17
132	Bhutan	0.619	65.7	52.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.1 <sup>d,g</sup>	4,837	0.678	0.533	0.647	-24
133	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.619	64.6	72.7 <sup>r</sup>	59.6 <sup>d</sup>	2,165	0.659	0.683	0.513	2
134	India	0.612	63.4	66.0 <sup>l</sup>	61.0 <sup>d</sup>	2,753	0.639	0.643	0.553	-6
135	Solomon Islands	0.610	65.8	76.6 <sup>l</sup>	49.7 <sup>d</sup>	1,725 <sup>q</sup>	0.680	0.676	0.475	10
136	Congo	0.601	53.5	81.1 <sup>l</sup>	58.6 <sup>d,g</sup>	3,511	0.474	0.736	0.594	-13
137	Cambodia	0.593	60.6	76.3 <sup>l</sup>	58.5	1,802	0.593	0.704	0.483	6
138	Myanmar	0.586	61.2	89.9 <sup>y</sup>	56.3 <sup>d,g,aa</sup>	904 <sup>d,q</sup>	0.603	0.787	0.368	29
139	Comoros	0.576	64.9	75.1 <sup>l</sup>	46.4 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,143	0.666	0.655	0.407	20
140	Yemen	0.575	62.5	58.9 <sup>l</sup>	54.4 <sup>d</sup>	2,335	0.624	0.574	0.526	-6
141	Pakistan	0.572	66.2	54.2 <sup>l</sup>	39.3 <sup>d</sup>	2,496	0.687	0.492	0.537	-9
142	Swaziland	0.572	45.3	79.6 <sup>y</sup>	60.1 <sup>d</sup>	4,789	0.339	0.731	0.646	-33
143	Angola	0.564	46.5	67.4 <sup>y</sup>	65.3 <sup>d</sup>	5,385	0.359	0.667	0.665	-42
144	Nepal	0.553	66.3	56.5 <sup>l</sup>	60.8 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,049	0.688	0.579	0.392	21
145	Madagascar	0.543	59.9	70.7 <sup>y</sup>	61.3	932	0.582	0.676	0.373	21
146	Bangladesh	0.543	65.7	53.5 <sup>l</sup>	52.1 <sup>d</sup>	1,241	0.678	0.530	0.420	9
147	Kenya	0.541	53.6	73.6 <sup>y</sup>	59.6 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,542	0.477	0.690	0.457	2
148	Papua New Guinea	0.541	60.7	57.8 <sup>l</sup>	40.7 <sup>d,v</sup>	2,084 <sup>q</sup>	0.594	0.521	0.507	-10
149	Haiti	0.532	61.0	62.1 <sup>l</sup>	.. <sup>n</sup>	1,155 <sup>q</sup>	0.600	0.588	0.408	9
150	Sudan	0.531	57.9	60.9 <sup>y,ad</sup>	39.9 <sup>d,g</sup>	2,086	0.548	0.539	0.507	-13
151	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.530	55.0	72.3 <sup>l</sup>	57.3	1,208	0.500	0.673	0.416	6
152	Ghana	0.526	56.5	65.0 <sup>l</sup>	56.5	1,334	0.525	0.622	0.432	1
153	Cameroon	0.523	50.9	67.9 <sup>l</sup>	52.3	2,128	0.431	0.627	0.510	-17
154	Mauritania	0.520	56.6	55.8 <sup>l</sup>	50.6 <sup>d,l</sup>	1,927	0.526	0.541	0.494	-12
155	Djibouti	0.520	55.1	.. <sup>o</sup>	25.5 <sup>d</sup>	2,061	0.501	0.554	0.505	-16
156	Lesotho	0.514	44.9	82.2 <sup>l</sup>	61.5 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,541	0.332	0.753	0.457	-6
157	Uganda	0.514	51.9	73.6 <sup>l</sup>	62.3 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,059	0.449	0.698	0.394	6
158	Nigeria	0.511	47.7	72.0 <sup>l</sup>	53.0 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,969	0.378	0.657	0.497	-17
<b>LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>										
159	Togo	0.499	62.2	53.2 <sup>y</sup>	53.9	788	0.620	0.534	0.345	11
160	Malawi	0.493	52.4	71.8 <sup>l</sup>	61.9 <sup>d,g</sup>	761	0.456	0.685	0.339	12
161	Benin	0.492	61.0	40.5 <sup>l</sup>	52.4 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,312	0.601	0.445	0.430	-7
162	Timor-Leste	0.489	60.7	50.1 <sup>ae</sup>	63.2 <sup>d,g</sup>	717 <sup>q</sup>	0.595	0.545	0.329	11
163	Côte d'Ivoire	0.484	56.8	48.7 <sup>y</sup>	37.5 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,690	0.531	0.450	0.472	-17
164	Zambia	0.481	44.5	70.6 <sup>l</sup>	63.3 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,358	0.326	0.682	0.435	-12
165	Eritrea	0.472	59.2	64.2 <sup>l</sup>	33.3 <sup>d,g</sup>	626 <sup>q</sup>	0.570	0.539	0.306	12
166	Senegal	0.464	55.4	41.9 <sup>l</sup>	41.2 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,666	0.506	0.417	0.469	-19
167	Rwanda	0.460	49.7	64.9 <sup>y</sup>	52.2 <sup>d,g</sup>	866	0.412	0.607	0.360	1
168	Gambia	0.456	55.7	.. <sup>o</sup>	46.8 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,225	0.511	0.439	0.418	-12
169	Liberia	0.442	57.9	55.5 <sup>l</sup>	57.6 <sup>d</sup>	362	0.548	0.562	0.215	10
170	Guinea	0.435	57.3	29.5 <sup>y</sup>	49.3 <sup>d</sup>	1,140	0.538	0.361	0.406	-10
171	Ethiopia	0.414	54.7	35.9 <sup>l</sup>	49.0	779	0.496	0.403	0.343	0
172	Mozambique	0.402	47.8	44.4 <sup>l</sup>	54.8 <sup>d,g</sup>	802	0.380	0.478	0.348	-3
173	Guinea-Bissau	0.396	47.5	64.6 <sup>l</sup>	36.6 <sup>d,g</sup>	477	0.375	0.552	0.261	5
174	Burundi	0.394	50.1	59.3 <sup>y</sup>	49.0	341	0.418	0.559	0.205	6
175	Chad	0.392	48.6	31.8 <sup>l</sup>	36.5 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,477	0.393	0.334	0.449	-24
176	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.389	47.6	67.2 <sup>y</sup>	48.2	298	0.377	0.608	0.182	5
177	Burkina Faso	0.389	52.7	28.7 <sup>l</sup>	32.8	1,124	0.462	0.301	0.404	-16

## Human development index 2007 and its components

HDI rank	Human development index value	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate (% aged 15 and above)	Combined gross enrolment ratio in education (%)	GDP per capita (PPP US\$)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	GDP per capita rank minus HDI rank <sup>b</sup>	
	2007	2007	1999–2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	
178	Mali	0.371	48.1	26.2 <sup>i</sup>	46.9	1,083	0.385	0.331	0.398	-16
179	Central African Republic	0.369	46.7	48.6 <sup>y</sup>	28.6 <sup>d,g</sup>	713	0.361	0.419	0.328	-5
180	Sierra Leone	0.365	47.3	38.1 <sup>j</sup>	44.6 <sup>d</sup>	679	0.371	0.403	0.320	-5
181	Afghanistan	0.352	43.6	28.0 <sup>y</sup>	50.1 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,054 <sup>d,ag</sup>	0.310	0.354	0.393	-17
182	Niger	0.340	50.8	28.7 <sup>i</sup>	27.2	627	0.431	0.282	0.307	-6
<b>OTHER UN MEMBER STATES</b>										
..	Iraq	..	67.8	74.1 <sup>y</sup>	60.5 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.714	0.695	..	..
..	Kiribati	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	..	75.8 <sup>d,g</sup>	1,295 <sup>q</sup>	0.699	..	0.427	..
..	Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	67.1	..	..	..	0.702	..	..	..
..	Marshall Islands	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	..	71.1 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.758	..	..	..
..	Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	68.4	..	..	2,802 <sup>q</sup>	0.724	..	0.556	..
..	Monaco	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.948	..	..	..
..	Nauru	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	..	55.0 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.906	..	..	..
..	Palau	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	91.9 <sup>d,r</sup>	96.9 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.758	0.936	..	..
..	San Marino	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	0.940	..	..	..
..	Somalia	..	49.7	..	..	..	0.412	..	..	..
..	Tuvalu	..	.. <sup>k</sup>	..	69.2 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.683	..	..	..
..	Zimbabwe	..	43.4	91.2 <sup>j</sup>	54.4 <sup>d,g</sup>	..	0.306	0.789	..	..
0.719	<b>Arab States</b>	68.5	71.2	66.2	8,202	0.726	0.695	0.736	..	
0.821	<b>Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS</b>	69.7	97.6	79.5	12,185	0.745	0.916	0.802	..	
0.770	<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>	72.2	92.7	69.3	5,733	0.786	0.849	0.676	..	
0.821	<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	73.4	91.2	83.4	10,077	0.806	0.886	0.770	..	
0.612	<b>South Asia</b>	64.1	64.2	58.0	2,905	0.651	0.621	0.562	..	
0.514	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	51.5	62.9	53.5	2,031	0.441	0.597	0.503	..	
0.932	<b>OECD</b>	79.0	..	89.1	32,647	0.900	..	0.966	..	
0.937	<b>European Union (EU27)</b>	79.0	..	91.0	29,956	0.899	..	0.952	..	
0.868	<b>GCC</b>	74.0	86.8	77.0	30,415	0.816	0.835	0.954	..	
0.955	<b>Very high human development</b>	80.1	..	92.5	37,272	0.918	..	0.988	..	
..	<b>Very high HD: OECD</b>	80.1	..	92.9	37,122	0.919	..	0.988	..	
..	<b>Very high HD: non-OECD</b>	79.7	..	..	41,887	0.912	..	1.000	..	
0.833	<b>High human development</b>	72.4	94.1	82.4	12,569	0.790	0.902	0.807	..	
0.686	<b>Medium human development</b>	66.9	80.0	63.3	3,963	0.698	0.744	0.614	..	
0.423	<b>Low human development</b>	51.0	47.7	47.6	862	0.434	0.477	0.359	..	
0.753	<b>World</b>	67.5 <sup>af</sup>	83.9 <sup>af</sup>	67.5	9,972	0.708	0.784	0.768	..	

## NOTES

- a** Data refer to national literacy estimates from censuses or surveys conducted between 1999 and 2007, unless otherwise specified. Due to differences in methodology and timeliness of underlying data, comparisons across countries and over time should be made with caution. For more details, see <http://www.uis.unesco.org/>.
- b** A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPP US\$) rank; a negative figure, the opposite.
- c** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 99.0% was applied.
- d** Data refer to a year other than that specified.
- e** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 40,000 (PPP US\$) was applied.
- f** For the purposes of calculating the HDI, a value of 100% was applied.
- g** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimate.
- h** Statec (2008). Data refer to nationals enrolled both in the country and abroad and thus differ from the standard definition.
- i** Data are from a national household survey.
- j** UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates based on its Global Age-specific Literacy Projections model, April 2009.
- k** For the purposes of calculating the HDI unpublished estimates from UN (2009e) were used: Andorra 80.5, Antigua and Barbuda 72.2, Dominica 76.9, Liechtenstein 79.2, Saint Kitts and Nevis 72.2 and the Seychelles 72.8.
- l** National estimate.
- m** HDRO estimate based on GDP from UN (2009c) and the PPP exchange rate for Switzerland from World Bank (2009d).
- n** Because the combined gross enrolment ratio was unavailable, the following HDRO estimates were used: Antigua and Barbuda 85.6, Ecuador 77.8, Haiti 52.1, Singapore 85.0 and Turkmenistan 73.9.
- o** In the absence of recent data, estimates for 2005 from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2003), based on outdated census or survey information, were used and should be interpreted with caution: the Bahamas 95.8, Barbados 99.7, Djibouti 70.3, Fiji 94.4, the Gambia 42.5, Guyana 99.0 and Hong Kong, China (SAR) 94.6.
- p** HDRO estimate based on GDP from UN (2009c).
- q** World Bank estimate based on regression.
- r** Data are from a national census of population.
- s** Heston, Summers and Aten (2006). Data differ from the standard definition.
- t** Data are from the Secretariat of the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States, based on national sources.
- u** Data refer to Serbia and Montenegro prior to its separation into two independent states in June 2006. Data exclude Kosovo.
- v** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2007).
- w** Data exclude Kosovo.
- x** Data are from the Secretariat of the Caribbean Community, based on national sources.
- y** Data are from UNICEF's Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey.
- z** UNDP (2007d).
- aa** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2008a).
- ab** UNICEF (2004).
- ac** In the absence of an estimate of GDP per capita (PPP US\$), an HDRO estimate of 2,243 (PPP US\$) was used, derived from the value of GDP for 2005 in US\$ and the weighted average ratio of PPP US\$ to US\$ in the Arab States. The value is expressed in 2007 prices.
- ad** Data refer to North Sudan only.
- ae** UNDP (2006b).
- af** Data are aggregates provided by original data source.
- ag** Calculated on the basis of GDP in PPP US\$ for 2006 from World Bank (2009d) and total population for the same year from UN (2009e).

## SOURCES

- Column 1:** calculated based on data in columns 6–8.
- Column 2:** UN (2009e).
- Column 3:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009a).
- Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2009b).
- Column 5:** World Bank (2009d).
- Column 6:** calculated based on data in column 2.
- Column 7:** calculated based on data in columns 3 and 4.
- Column 8:** calculated based on data in column 5.
- Column 9:** calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.